



SIVAGANGA DISTRICT PROFILE

1. GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION	
North Latitude	Between 9.43' and 10.42'
East Longitude	Between 77.47' and 78.49'
District Existence	15.3.1985
AREA & POPULATION	
1. Area (Sq.kms)	4189
2. Population	1339101
3. Population Density (Sq.kms)	320
2. REVENUE ADMINISTRATION	
1. Divisions (2)	1.Sivagangai 2.Devakottai
2. Taluks (8)	1.Sivagangai 2.Manamadurai 3.Ilayankudi 4.Devakottai 5.Karaikudi 6. Thiruppathur 7.Thiruppuvanam 8.Kalaiyarkoil
3. Firkas	38

4. Revenue Villages	521
LOCAL ADMINISTRATION	
1. Municipalities (3)	1.Sivagangai 2.Devakottai 3.Karaikudi
2. Panchayat Unions (12)	1.Sivagangai 2.Kalayarkoil 3. Manamadurai 4.Thiruppuvanam 5.Ilyankudi 6.Devakottai 7.Kannangudi 8.Sakottai 9.Kallal 10.Thiruppathur 11.Singampunari 12.S.Pudur
3. Town Panchayats (12)	1.Manamadurai 2.Thiruppathur 3.Thiruppuvanam 4.Singampunari 5.Ilayankudi 6.Nattarasankottai 7.Kottaiyur 8.Kandanur 9.Puduvayal 10.Pallathur 11.Kanadukathan 12.Nerkuppai
4. Village Panchayats	445

3. MEDICINE & HEALTH	
1. Government Hospitals	17
2. Primary Health centre's	48

3. Health Subcentre's	277
4. Birth Rate	15.0
5. Death Rate	5.7
6. Infant Mortality Rate(Rural, Urban)	14.0, 3.1
Expected at life Birth	
7. Male	10212
8. Female	10878
4. EDUCATION	
1. Primary Schools	851
2. Middle Schools	309
3. Pre primary Schools	108
4. High Schools	105
5. Hr. Sec. Schools	100
6. Government I.T.I	2
7. Total Teacher Training Schools	16
8. Co-op- Training Institute	1
9. Self-Financing College of Engineering	10
10. Govt. College of Arts & Science(Men)	4
11. Govt. college of Arts & Science (Women)	1
12. Self-Financing College of Arts & Science	12
13. Govt. Music School	1
14. Institute of Road Transport Polytechnic	NA
15. Govt. Engineering College	1
16. District Institute of Education & Training	1

17. Govt. Medical College	1	
18. Universities	1	
5. POPULATION		
1. Male	668672	
2. Female	670429	
3. Total	1339101	
4. Sex Ratio	1003	
5. Child (0 – 6 age)		
(i) Male	70022	
(ii) Female	67213	
Total	137235	
Child (0 – 6) Sex Ratio		
(ii) Rural Child Population	95563	
(iii) Urban Child Population	41672	

Rural/Urban Population		
1. Rural	926256	
2. Urban	412845	
Literates		
1. Male	529966	
2. Female	435816	
Total	965782	
Schedule Caste Population		
1. Male	115318	
2. Female	115871	
Total	231189	
Schedule Tribes Population		
1. Male	398	
2. Female	406	
Total	804	

Population of Municipalities		
1. Sivagangai Municipality	42053	
2. Devakottai Municipality	51892	
3. Karaikudi Municipality	106793	
WORKERS		
1. Main workers	461102	
2. Marginal workers	159069	
Total workers (1+2)	620171	
3. Non Workers	718930	
Total Population(1+2+3)	1339101	
Categories of Workers		
1. Cultivators	117030	
2. Agricultural Laborers	122166	
3. House Hold Industry	9864	
4. Other Workers	212042	
Total Workers	461102	

6. LAND CLASSIFICATION (IN HECT)		
1. Forests	16533	
2. Barren & Uncultivable land	4710	
3. Land put to Non Agricultural use	122575	
4. Culturable Waste	18316	
5. Permanent Pastures & other Grazing Land	1367	
6. Land Under Miscellaneous Tree Crops & groves not included in Net Area Sown	6637	
7. Current Fallow Lands	28751	
8. Other Fallow Lands	122068	

9. Net Area Sown	97943	
Total Geographical Area	418900	
AGRICULTURE CULTIVATED AREA(Hect)(Irrigated)		
1. Paddy	48233	
2. Cholan	146	
3. Cumbu	6	
4. Ragi	57	
5. Maize	212	
6. Green Gram	4	
7. Black Gram	206	
8. Red Gram	73	
9. Cow Pea	11	
10.Chillies	1638	
11.Sugarcane	5257	
12.Onion	59	
13.Fruits & Vegetables (including Root Crops)	3737	
14.Groundnut	212	
15.Coconut	5522	
16.Cotton	511	
17.Minni	8	
18.Mulberry	5	
19.Betal wine	26	
20.Flowers	30	
21.Teak	14	
22.Ucalyptus	20	
23.Other Crops	233	
Total Cultivated Area(Irrigated)	66161	
Total Area Cultivated (Unirregated)	33100	
Net Area Sown	97943	
Area Sown More than once	218	

Total Cultivated Area		
1. Net Area Irrigated	65943	
2. Area Irrigated More than once	218	
3. Gross Area Irrigated	66161	
4. Gross Area Un irrigated	32000	

7. 9TH AGRICULTURAL CENSUS (2010 – 2011)		
Number of Operational holdings		
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	227220	
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	28964	
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	9722	
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	2167	
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	293	
Total Holdings	268366	
Area Operated		
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	82677.29	
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	40368.92	
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	25852.30	
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	12003.67	
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	5148.18	
Total Area Operated	166050.36	

Social GroupWise holdings		
1. Schedule Caste	27810	
2. Schedule Tribes	0	
3. Other Caste	240280	
Total Holdings	268366	
Social GroupWise Area Operated (in hect)		
1. Schedule Caste	12985.12	
2. Schedule Tribes	0	
3. Other Caste	151406.43	
Total Area Operated	166050.36	
8. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DEPT		
1. Veterinary Hospitals	2	
2. Veterinary Dispensaries	68	
3. Clinician Centre's	-	
4. Sub Centre's	49	
5. Mobile Vet Dispensaries	-	
6. Government Live stock Farms	1	
7. Dairy Milk Society(Co-op)	236	
TALUK POPULATION		
1. Devakottai	157631	
2. Ilayangudi	109267	
3. Karaikudi	300527	
4. Manamadurai	207223	
5. Sivagangai	288674	
6. Thiruppathur	275779	

Taluk Geographical Area (in hect)		
1.Devakottai	48182	
2.Ilayangudi	43784	
3.Karaikudi	23068	
4.Manamadurai	67515	
5.Sivagangai	159077	
6.Thiruppathur	70236	
Total Geographical Area	461862	
9. ROADS (in KM)		
1.Natonal Highways	54.500	
2.State Highways	237.711	
3.Corporation and Municipalities Road	322.920	
4.Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	2084.640	
5.Town Panchyat and Townships Road	1175.934	
6.NHAI	157.330	
10. NORMAL RAINFALL (mm)		
South West Monsoon	301	
North East Monsoon	422.7	
Winter Period	27.9	
Hot Weather Period	121.2	
Actual Rainfall	727.5	
Normal Rainfall	872.8	
TEMPERATURE(Celsius)		
Minimum	NA	
Maximum	NA	

11. TELEPHONES		
1. Telephones in Use	25606	
2. Direct Exchange Lines	NIL	
3. Post Office	269	
4. Telephone Exchanges	59	
5. Public Call Office (PPCO)	740	
6. General CCBPCO	NA	
7. Telephone Towers	NA	
RESERVOIRS	NA	
NUMBER OF IRRIGATION TANKS(No's)		
40 hect <	4288	
40 hect >	678	
12. DIARY DEVELOPMENT		
No. of Dairy	1	
Milk Producer Co-op. Society	236	
Milk Production (in Lakhs)	165.35	
Milk Chilling Plants	4	
13. FISHERIES		
Inland Production (Tonnes)	128	
Families Engaged in Fishing	527	
14. POLICE & PRISON		
Police Stations	64	
Women Police Stations	5	
Police Force	1664	
Fire & Rescue Station	4	
Sub-jails	2	

15.BUS TRANSPORT		
Fleet Strengthes	754	
Bus Routes	859	
Number of Buses	754	
Employees	4531	
Workshops	1	
16. DISTRICT LIBRARY		
Central Library	9	
Branch Library	112	
Village Library	-	
Part-time Library	-	
NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME CENTRES		
(i) PTMGR	1261	
(ii) ICDS	1552	
Banks	199	
State Banks	13	
LIC	8	
Cooperative Banks	9	
17. M.L.A CONSTITUENCY(4)		
(i) Sivagangai		
(ii) Manamadurai(SC)		
(iii) Karaikudi		
(iv) Thirupathur		
M.P CONSTITUENCY (1)		
(i) Sivagangai		

18.DISTRICT BOUNDARIES		
(i) East & South - Ramanathapuram District		
(ii) West- Virudhunagar district		
(iii) North- Triruchi & Pudukottai district		
19. RIVERS		
Vaigai		
Bambar River		
Kottagudi River		
Thenar River		
Manimuthar River		
SaruganiRiver		
Uppar		
Uppargunder		
20. REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES		
Commercial Vehicles	1455	
Non Commercial Vehicles	29217	
Regulated Markets	7	
Cold Storages	1	
Rural Godowns	8	
LPG CONNECTION		
Single connections	122461	
Double Connections	99440	
Fair Price Shops	816	
Ration Cards		
(i) Rural	260280	
(ii) Urban	121662	
Total	381942	

ELECTRICITY		
Pump set Energized (2013 - 2014)	216	
Electrified up to 31.03.2013	24373	
21. STUDENTS HOSTEL		
	Hostels	Students
Most Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	10	561
(ii) Girls	6	498
Total	16	1059
Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	16	975
(ii) Girls	14	884
Total	30	1859
Adhidravidar Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	30	1033
(ii) Girls	15	450
Total	45	1483
Major Industries		
Tamil Nadu Chemical Industries at Karaikudi		
Central Electro Chemical Research Institute at Karaikudi		
Sakthi Sugar Factory at Padamathur		
Tamil Nadu Gears and Softs ar Singampunari		
Tamilnadu Mineral Limited		

Bricks, Brick tiles and Pot making centres at Manamadurai and Thiruppuvanam		
Coir Manufacture Industries		
22. Tourist Places		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces, Kanadukathan		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Kottaiyur		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Pallathur		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Puduvayal		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Kandanur		
Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Chettinad		
Heritage site. Known for Nagarathar Palaces Devakkottai		
Heritage site. Arulmigu Kannudai Nayagi Amman Palace. Kamar Samathi, Nattarasankottai		
Heritage site. Arulmigu Muthumariamman Temple and Koppudaiyamman Temple, Karaikkudi		
Gowrivilasam Palace. Sivagangai		
Known as Thirukkanaper. Sorna Kaleeswarar Temple, Kalaiyarkovil		

Picturesque location.Cave Temple, Piranmalai		
Car Festival. Kandadevi		
Birds Sanctuary. Vettangudi		
Roman Catholic Pilgrimage centre. Church. Idaikattur		
Arulmigu Vettudayar Kalamman Temple, Kollangudi		
Hillock. Murugan Temple. Kundrakkudi		
Mining & Quarrying		
Gravel	50725-LL	
Rough Stone Variety	5594-LL	
Multi coloured granite	1138 CBM	
Graphite	54326 Metric Tone	
23. Type of Industries		
Graphite		
Wax Candles		
Paper Plates,Paper Bags,Paper Cups		
Paver B locks		
Yarn		
Areca Plate		
Flooring Tiles,Hollow Blocks		
Jewellery		
Fire Clay Bricks		
Biscuits,Cookies,Papad,Bakery		

Fruit Canning,Soft drinks ,Packed drinking water		
Atta,Flour Milling,Rice Milling		
Hatching of Eggs,Sattu Energy powder		
Mfg of Chicken,Fish Frozen		
Dresses		
Language Spoken	Tamil, English	
24. RANKING OF DISTRICT IN STATE		
1. Sex Ratio	1003	
2. Population Density (31 /32)	31	
3. Decadal Variation in Population	183745	
4. 0-6 Age Child Population	10.24%	
5. Female Literates (18/32)	18	
6. Literacy Rate (16/32)	16	
7. Total Population (26/32)	26	
8. Total Literates	79.85%	
9. District Share of Total Population	1.85%	
10.Decadal Population Growth Rate	15.90%	
11.Number of House Holds(HH)	267888	
12.Documents Registration Offices	19	
13.District Speciality	Chittinad Palace Heritage	
14.Memorial House	1.Marudhu Pandiyar 2.Kavisakkravarthi Kambar Samathi	

15.Research Centers Karaikudi -Central Eletro Chemical Research Institute		
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TALUK POPULATION

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	288674	242411	46263
Manamdurai	207223	150412	56811
Ilayankudi	109267	84500	24767
Devakottai	157631	105766	51865
Karaikudi	300527	118676	181851
Thiruppathur	275779	224491	50288

TALUK 0-6 CHILDREN

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	30253	25809	4444
Manamdurai	22403	16445	5958
Ilayankudi	10267	7610	2657
Devakottai	14817	9608	5209
Karaikudi	30304	12204	18100
Thiruppathur	29191	23887	5304

TALUK MALE/FEMALE POPULATION

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	142979	145695	119850	122561	23129	23134
Manamdurai	104428	102795	75957	74455	28471	28340
Ilayankudi	53988	55279	41540	42960	12448	12319
Devakottai	79606	78025	53435	52331	26171	25694
Karaikudi	149443	151084	58644	60032	90799	91052
Thiruppathur	138228	137551	112784	111707	25444	25844

TALUK LITERATES

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	204308	166085	38223
Manamdurai	145052	100248	44804
Ilayankudi	75555	55890	19665
Devakottai	116665	74681	41984
Karaikudi	228593	81981	146612
Thiruppathur	189571	150160	39411

TALUK MALE/FEMALE CHILD

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	15523	14730	13245	12564	2278	2166
Manamdurai	11436	10967	8390	8055	3046	2912
Ilayankudi	5109	5158	3741	3869	1368	1289
Devakottai	7540	7277	4864	4744	2676	2533
Karaikudi	15463	14841	6238	5966	9225	8875
Thiruppathur	14951	14240	12234	11653	2717	2587

TALUK MALE/FEMALE LITERATES

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	111685	92623	91778	74307	19907	18316
Manamdurai	81392	63660	57646	42602	23746	21058
Ilayankudi	41894	33661	31586	24304	10308	9357
Devakottai	64400	52265	42281	32400	22119	19865
Karaikudi	121406	107187	44843	37138	76563	70049
Thiruppathur	105527	84044	84773	65387	20754	18657

As per 2011 census

SCHEDULE CASTE POPULATION

	Total
Schedule Caste	230656
Male	115318
Female	115871

SCHEDULE TRIBES POPULATION

	Total
Shedule Tribes	804
Male	398
Female	406

	Rural	Urban	Total
Number of House Holds (HH)	234513	104425	338938
Population Percentage	69%	31%	100%
Total Population	926256	412845	1339101
Male	462210	206462	668672
Female	464046	206383	670429
Sex Ratio	1004	999	1003
Child (0-6) Sex Ratio	962	956	960
Child (0-6)	95563	41672	137235
Male (0-6)	48712	21310	70022
Female (0-6)	46851	20362	67213
Child (0-6) Percentage	10.31%	10.09%	10.24%
Male Child Percentage	10.53%	10.32%	10.47%
Female Child Percentage	10.095%	9.86%	10.02%
Total Literates	629045	330699	959744
Male	352907	173397	526304
Female	276138	157302	433440
Literacy Rate	67.91%	80.10%	71.67%
Male	56.10%	52.43%	54.83%
Female	43.89%	52.43%	45.16%

25. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

a. Revenue Divisions	:	2
b. Revenue Taluks	:	7
c. Revenue Firkas	:	38
d. Revenue Villages	:	521

26. LOCAL BODIES

a. Corporations	:	NIL
b. Municipalities	:	3
c. Panchayat Unions	:	12
d. Town Panchayats	:	12
e. Village Panchayats	:	445

27. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

a. No.of Development Divisions	:	2
b. No.of Blocks Covered	:	12
c. Population Covered	:	1339101
d. Area Covered (Sq.Km.)	:	4189

28. POLICE AND PRISIONS

a. Police

1. Police Force

i. Local	:	1259
ii. Armed Reserve	:	405

2. Police Stations : 64

3. Police Outposts : 14

b. Prisons

1. Central Prisons : NIL

2. Sub jail : 2

3. Open air prisons : 1

29. LEGISLATURE

1. Members of the Legislative Assembly

a. Elected : 5

b. Nominated : NIL

2. Members of Parliament

i Lok Sabha : 1

ii. Rajya sabha : 1

30. CINEMA THEATRES

a. Permanent

1. Air-conditioned : 1

2. Non- Air condition : 15

3. Air Cooled : -

b. Open Air Theatres : NIL

c. Semi Permanent : 3

d. Touring : --

31. BANKS/INSURANCE

a. Bank Offices	:	199
b. Primary Co-op. Banks	:	122
c. Life Insurance		
1. Offices	:	8
2. Policies Issued	:	64432
3. Sum Assured (Rs.in Lakhs)	:	6794.0

Natural Resources

i. Name of the Minerals Found	:	Graphite
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District Collector

Collectorate, Sivaganga, Pincode: 630562.

Ph:04575, 241466 (O), 241455(R), Fax: 241525(O), 241581(R)

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